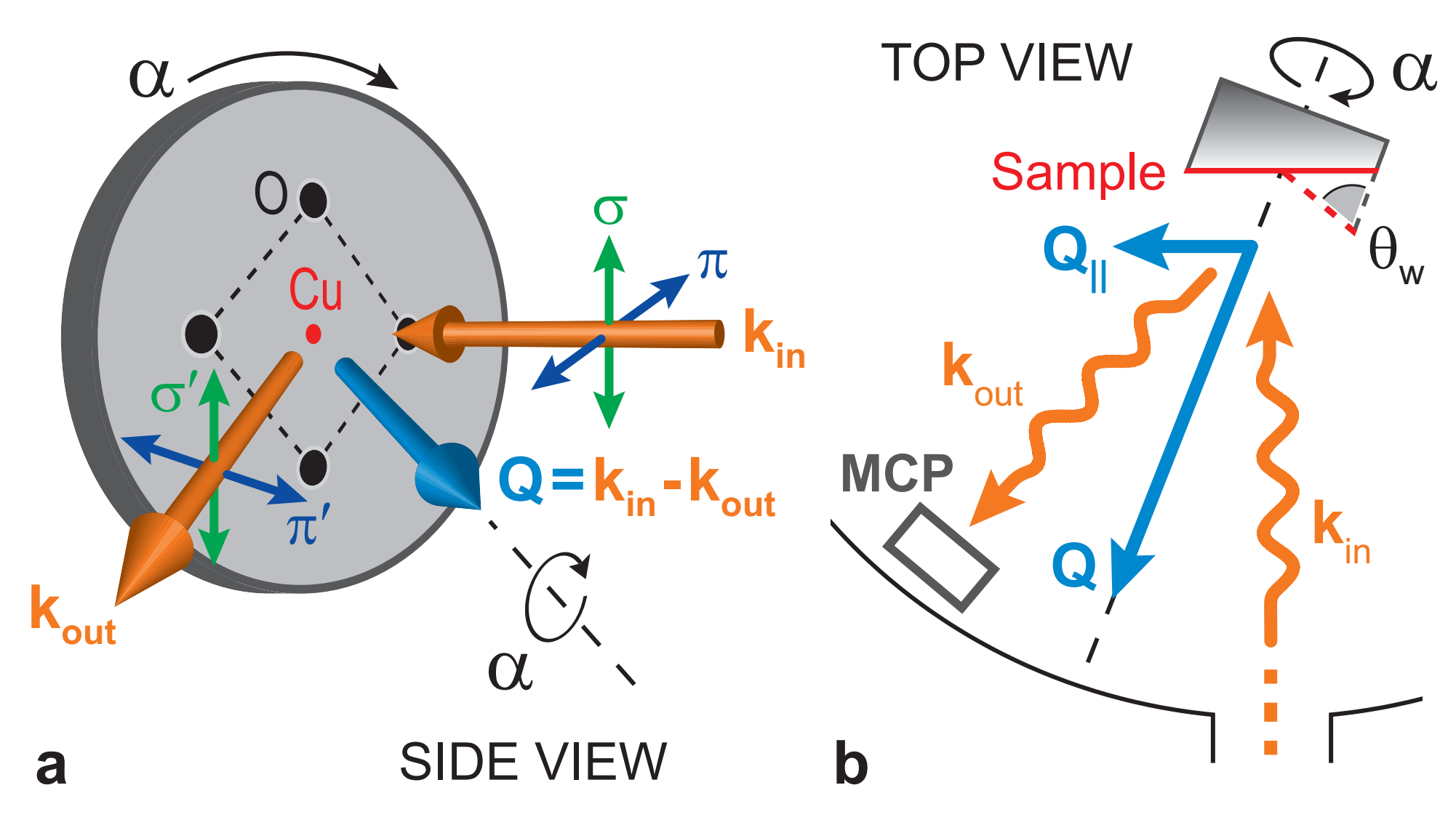
α
O
Cu
σ
π
k_in
σ′
π′
Q = k_in - k_out
k_out
α
SIDE VIEW
a
TOP VIEW
α
Sample
θ_w
Q_II
k_out
MCP
Q
k_in
b